

1. Plants 8–18 mm high, tufted; leaves numerous; costa strong; upper leaf cells rounded-hexagonal; capsules cylindrical; calyptrae long-conic, plicate; gemmae cups usually present..... 1. *Tetraphis*

1. Plants only 1.5–3.0 mm high, scattered; leaves few; costa weak, sometimes very short or lacking; capsules ovoid-cylindrical; calyptrae conic, not plicate, deeply lobed at base; gemmae cups absent.... 2. *Tetrodontium*